

**Department of Justice, Law and Society**  
**Master's Comprehensive Examination**  
**Justice and Public Policy**  
**Fall, 2009**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any two of the following four questions. In clued in your answers references to the relevant literature, case law, and other sources. Label each answer by number. Please begin each answer on a new page. Remember to write your 4-digit ID number on all pages.

1. Police legitimacy suffers either when police are viewed as ineffective or when they are viewed as corrupt or overly aggressive. Why is police legitimacy important? What are the consequences of lapses in legitimacy? What tools are available for police executives and other public officials to deal with each major type of lapse? How have the tools been used in the past? Please cite the relevant literature in addressing these issues.
2. Deterrence and incapacitation involve different understandings of how to prevent crime. Give an account of these understandings and use the relevant literature to illustrate the strengths and limitations of deterrence and incapacitation.
3. The reading list includes discussions of many issues the criminal justice system, punishment, juvenile justice, crime, errors of justice, discretion, drugs and crime, etc. Based on your readings, training, and experience, what do you think are two of the most important things that should be changed about the criminal justice system? Explain why you think changes are called for, and provide suggestions for how the system could be improved. (If you do not think anything should be changed, please choose two areas that others have argued should be changed). Please remember to cite sources from the reading list.
4. Prisoner reentry is a major topic of concern these days. What does the research tell us about the transition from prison to the outside world? How might we use this research to develop processes and programs that will assist prisoners in successfully making the transition from prison to the

